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Davies, Elwyn, *'Hafod, hafoty and llest: their distribution, features and purpose'*, *Ceredigion* 9 (1980), 1–41.

Hafoty and **llest**, like *hafod*, are names associated with upland pastures. *Llest* is principally a farm-name of mid-Wales, not found further north than south Denb and south Mer; in the south it is characteristic of western Glam, and represented by a few examples in Carm. But it is most common in Card and Mont, where it is widespread in upland and moorland, almost always above 600', usually between 1000' and 1400'. *Hafoty*, on the other hand, is characteristically north Walian, and rare in most of mid-Wales: it seems to be in complementary distribution with *llest*. *Hafod* is found throughout the country, but is less common than *llest* in Card, Mont and Radn.

The semantics are unpicked from medieval (and later) sources: laws, literature and estate records, wills, etc. It emerges that *hafodydd* were originally large areas used for seasonal pasture, not the dwellings themselves, though *hafod* comes to



Fig. 1 The distribution of farms with *llest* or *hafod* names in Mid Wales.

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